

International Conference

WAR and PROPAGANDA in the XX CENTURY

November
11th and 12th
2013

Universidade
Nova de Lisboa

Faculdade de Ciências
Sociais e Humanas

Edifício ID
Salas Multiusos 2 e 3



11:15 – 13:30 Room Multiusos 2

SECOND WORLD WAR

Chair: João Paulo Avelãs Nunes

Júlia Leitão de Barros (Escola Superior de Comunicação Social e IHC-FCSH-UNL), "Não se vê dois passos"

Cândida Cadavez (Escola Superior de Hotelaria e Turismo do Estoril), Turismo em Portugal no início da 2.ª Guerra Mundial – um inocente oásis na Europa, ou a eficácia de uma propaganda dissimulada

Ronit Fisher, (University of Haifa), How do we get their support? WW2 Propaganda in Palestine

David Alegre (Universidad Autónoma de Barcelona), "Founders of Land: Territory of Spain here, now, under the snow". A Linguistic and thematic analysis of the Hoja de Campaña of the Blue Division (División Azul) as a place for codifying the combat experiences and the spanish presence in the Eastern Front

Bastiaan Willems (University of Edinburgh), What is to be defended? The emphasis shift of the propagandist message in German cities during the final stage of the Second World War

Fernando Portásio (CEIS20 – UC), O imediato pós-guerra na imprensa periódica portuguesa (1945-1947)

11:15 – 13:30 Room Multiusos 3

ART, IMAGE AND PROPAGANDA

Chair: Carlos Vargas

Olga Duarte, Elisabete Freitas e Menezes e José Miguel Moreira Freire (Academia Militar), A imagem e a palavra para combater em França: da origem à catarse

Eric Sauda (Sorbonne), Musical propaganda of the Great War

Alba Rodríguez Silgo (Universidade de Santiago de Compostela), A Mulher no cartaz espanhol 1930-1940. Iconografia de uma revolução publicitária

Maria João Castro (Instituto de História de Arte, FCSH-UNL), A criação do Verde Gaio; uma Arte de Propaganda durante a II Guerra

Vera Félix Mariz (Instituto de História da Arte e Faculdade de Letras da Universidade de Lisboa), Os monumentos portugueses em Moçambique como actores e cenários de encenação da propaganda colonial estadonovista

Paula Ribeiro Lobo (Instituto de História da Arte – FCSH-UNL), Propaganda and sovereignty: New State and the exaltation of the Portuguese Empire in late 1930's

Susana Wichels (Faculdade de Letras, Universidade de Coimbra), O homem por detrás do mito Hoffmann, o fotógrafo oficial de Hitler

Ron Schleifer (Ariel Research Center, Ariel University in Israel), Visual representation of the propaganda in the Arab-Israeli Conflict

13:30 – 15:00 Lunch

15:00 – 17:00 Room Multiusos 2

THE COLD WAR

Chair: José Luís Santos

Stéphanie Gonçalves (Université Libre de Bruxelles), "Dance as a weapon": ballet and propaganda in the Cold War, 1947-1968

António Rego (Leiden University and IHC-FCSH-UNL), Resisting an inconvenient peace: analyzing narratives of national identity by the Ukrainian underground in Polish Galicia, 1945-47

João Mascarenhas Mateus (CES-UC) e Carlos Vargas (IHC-FCSH-UNL), "The Atlantic Community: os primeiros documentários da OTAN (1949-1957)

Shubranshu Mishra (Brussels School of International Studies, University of Kent), Permanence of war: life and death and the nuclear behaviour of states

15:00 – 17:00 Room Multiusos 3

VISUAL PROPAGANDA

Chair: Rui Lopes

Helena Pinto Janeiro (IHC-FCSH-UNL), Os pioneiros da secção fotográfica e cinematográfica do Exército

Katharina Schembs (Humboldt University), Visual propaganda in Fascist Italy between the Italo-Abyssinian War and World War II

Ian Kikuchi (Imperial War Museums and Queen Mary University of London), From "oriental quarrel" to "bloody vengeance": the portrayal of war in the Far East by British newsreels, 1937-1942

Foteini Vlachou (Instituto de História de Arte – FCSH), Hollywood films and war Propaganda in the early 1940's

Débora Canhoto Cardoso (ISCTE-IUL), Imagem e Propaganda de Guerra em Portugal durante a II Guerra Mundial (1940-1945)

Tiago Tadeu (CEIS20-UC), O anúncio publicitário como propaganda durante a II Guerra Mundial

Alexandre Busko Valim (Universidade Federal de Santa Catarina), Fazendo cartaz com o cartaz alheio: Propaganda e política nas relações entre Brasil e Estados Unidos durante a II Guerra Mundial

Bénédicte Chéron (Institute de recherches stratégiques de l'École militaire, France), Fiction films and the Algerian war: post-war propaganda and competition of memories

17:00 – 17:15 Break

17:15 – 19:30 Room Multiusos 2

THE PORTUGUESE COLONIAL WAR

Chair: Aniceto Afonso

Márcio Barbosa (CEIS20 – UC), O contra-spinolismo de Amílcar Cabral e do PAIGC: a Arma da Propaganda

Daniel Gomes (Instituto Politécnico de Leiria e CEIS20), Propaganda como arma de guerra no conflito colonial. Amílcar Cabral e Spínola e o confronto ideológico no conflito da Guiné (1968-1973)

Anabela Silveira (IHC-FCSH-UNL), Dos manifestos à "acção directa": a propaganda nos movimentos de libertação angolanos (1955-1961)

João Moreira Tavares (AHM e IHC-FCSH-UNL), As Histórias de Unidade: uma outra forma de propaganda

Alice Samara (IHC-FCSH-UNL), A resistência à Guerra Colonial em Portugal (1961-1974): desconstruir uma ideia de país

Luís Filipe Madeira (Universidade da Beira Interior), Propaganda de guerra: Salazar, Caetano e o impossível equilíbrio das finanças públicas

17:15 – 19:30 Room Multiusos 3

PROPAGANDA IN THE AGE OF DIGITAL TECHNOLOGY

Chair: António Paulo Duarte

Márcio Bergo (CEPHIMEx), O papel da propaganda na guerra

Lukasz Kamienski (Jagiellonian University), The Gulf War: the postmodern propaganda and the scenic image of war "that did not take place"

Hatice Ahsen Utku (Harvard Divinity and the Fletcher School), Irresistibility of propaganda and the Balkan wars in the 1990s

Pablo Herrera Asensi (University of Zaragoza), The demonization of the Serbian folk Western propaganda with geopolitical purposes during the Kosovo War

Juliana Marko (University of Tirane, Albania), Western media reporting and propaganda in the initial phases of Kosovo war

Claudia Salamanca (Universidad Javeriana de Colombia, Bogotá), Operation Checkmate: Propaganda in the age of the war against terrorismo

Nataniél dal Moro (Pontifícia Universidade Católica de São Paulo (PUC-SP), As propagandas decorrentes de uma guerra contínua: pontos entre migração e falta de alimentos no Brasil

Débora Carvalho (Universidade Federal de Lavras), O Estado beligerante e a tecnologia digital

José Manuel Diogo (AGS Comunicação), Espiões, media e diplomacia: os novos desafios para agências de inteligência

For more information:
<http://warandpropagandaXX.wordpress.com>

Organizing Committee:

Maria Fernanda Rollo

(IHC e FCSH-UNL)

Ana Paula Pires

(IHC - FCSH - UNL)

Noémia Malva Novais

(CEIS20 - UC e IHC - FCSH - UNL)

Organization



Partners



Monday, November 11th 2013

9:30 – 11:00 Room Multiusos 2

FIRST WORLD WAR, PROPAGANDA AND THE NEUTRALS

Chair: **Maria Fernanda Rollo**

Javier Ponce Marrero, (Universidad de Las Palmas de Gran Canaria), *Under propaganda fire: Spain and the Great War*

Anne Rosenbush, (National University of Ireland, Maynooth), *Por la pátria y por la verdad – Germany's effort to maintain Spanish neutrality during the First World War*

Carolina Garcia Sanz (Escuela Española de Historia y Arqueología (CSIC) Roma), *British propaganda dilemma over neutrals during the Great War: more business than usual?*

Evgeny Sergeev (Russian Academy of Sciences, Institute of World History, Moscow), *The influence of Russian official propaganda upon neutral countries during the First World War*

9:30 – 11:00 Room Multiusos 3

PROPAGANDA, EXILE AND EMIGRATION

Chair: **Noémia Malva Novais**

Thais Janaina Wenczenowicz (Universidade Estadual do Rio Grande do Sul), *A repercussão da I e II Guerra Mundial nos Imigrantes Poloneses do Sul do Brasil*

Heloísa Paulo (CEIS20-UC), *Guerra e Propaganda: crónicas da II Guerra e a imagem pró-aliada dos exilados Portugueses*

Marina Galvanese (CES e FL-UC), *O emigrante como a propaganda viva de Portugal: a publicação "Nós, os emigrantes" (1954) e os desafios do Estado Novo no pós-Guerra*

11:00 – 11:15 Break

11:15 – 13:30 Room Multiusos 2

PROPAGANDA AND EMPIRE

Chair: **Ana Paula Pires**

Andrew Tait Jarboe (Northeastern University – Boston), *All the Empire's Men: Propaganda and Imperial Citizenship during World War I*

Kenneth J. Orosz (Buffalo State College), *Missionary Martyrdom as Propaganda: the case of German missionaries in Cameroon during the Great War*

Sérgio Neto (CEIS20-UC), *"Mãe! Manda-nos a tua luz!" Ecos da Grande Guerra na Imprensa de Cabo Verde*

Fewsi Borsali (University of Adrar, Algeria), *The colonial office and propaganda policy during WWII*

Chima Korieh (Marquette University, Milwaukee), *"For King and Country": British Propaganda in Nigeria during World War II*

Regan Buck Bardeen (University of California, Los Angeles), *Propaganda in a contested space: British rule in Nigeria during and after the Second World War*

Myles Osborne (University of Colorado), *The World of Mau Mau: Propaganda and Press in Kenya, 1950-1960*

11:15 – 13:30 Room Multiusos 3

PROPAGANDA WAR RELIEF AND THE DEHUMANIZATION OF THE ENEMY

Chair: **Paula Borges Santos**

Joachim Burgschwentner (University of Innsbruck, Austria), *Warfare by Welfare War relief and propaganda in Austria during the First World War*

Artur Silva (Faculdade de Direito da Universidade de Lisboa), *A instrumentalização pela Propaganda Nazi dos Jogos Olímpicos de Verão de 1936 em Berlim*

Federico Ciavattone (Italian Society of Military History), *Construction of the image of the Partisan in the Italian Social Republic 1943-1945*

Henry Oinas-Kukkonen (University of Oulu) *Blood-Soaked Beasts May turn to be Pretty Fair Citizens – Re-educating the First US Occupation Soldiers sent to Japan*

Ana Pavlovic (Centra European University), *A recipe for destruction: dehumanization of Jews in World War II propaganda*

Sheena M. Eagan Chamberlin (Institute of the Medical Humanities, University of Texas Medical Branch), *Using medicine to "win Hearts and Minds" – Medical Civilian Assistance Programs, Propaganda & Psychological Operations in the US. Military*

13:30 – 15:00 Lunch

15:00 – 17:00 Room Multiusos 2

FIRST WORLD WAR: NATIONAL EXPERIENCES I

Chair: **Ana Paula Pires**

Bernard Wilkin (University of Sheffield) *Allied propaganda in occupied Belgium and France during WWI*

Joseph Schmauch (University of Strasbourg), *Au pays de la Marseillaise. French propaganda and the question of Alsace-Lorraine during World War I*

Nicole Melanie-Goll (Karl-Franzens-University Graz), *Heroes Wanted! Propagandistic war efforts and their failure in Austria-Hungary during the World War I*

Ana Dâmaso (IHC-FCSH-UNL), *A Primeira Guerra Mundial em Lisboa – a vida quotidiana*

Amadeu Sousa (CEIS20-UC), *A vida e a honra - a propaganda à participação portuguesa na I Guerra Mundial, na cidade de Braga*

Maria Kyriakidou (American College of Thessaloniki), *The British propaganda during the Great War: the Salonika front*

Andrew Francis (Independent Scholar), *"Be British; Buy British!" Commercial advertising in New Zealand during the First World War, 1914-1919*

17:15 – 19:30 Room Multiusos 2

SPANISH CIVIL WAR

Chair: **Luís Farinha**

James Mathews (University College – Dublin), *Turning Citizens into Soldiers: Propaganda and Mobilization during the Spanish Civil War, 1936-1939*

José Luís Rodrigues dos Santos (CEIS20 – UC), *Guerras da Informação na Guerra Civil de Espanha*

Miguel Alonso Ibarra (Autonomous University of Barcelona), *Identity and fascist discourse in the rebel propaganda during the Spanish Civil War*

Rocio Velasco de Castro (Universidad de Extremadura), *The power of propaganda in Spanish Civil War: the instrumentalization of Moroccan troops*

17:15 – 19:30 Room Multiusos 3

PRESS AND PROPAGANDA

Chair: **Maria Fernanda Rollo**

Júlio Joaquim Silva (Centro de História da Cultura – FCSH), *Guerra e Propaganda na Ilustração Portuguesa (1914-1918)*

Clara Isabel Serrano (Ceis20 – UC), *Augusto de Castro e António Lobo de Almada Negreiros impressões de guerra*

Teresa Lopes Moreira (IHC-FCSH-UNL), *A Grande Guerra nas Páginas dos jornais O Debate e o Correio da Extremadura*

Noémia Malva Novais (Ceis20-UC e IHC-FCSH-UNL), *As "balas de papel" ilustrado na I Guerra Mundial*

Maria Àngels Carles-Pomar (Autonomous University of Barcelona and IHC-FCSH-UNL), *The cruel campaign of pro-German press against Romanone's Government in 1916-1917*

Cátia Pereira (Faculdade de Letras da Universidade do Porto), *Os intelectuais e a propaganda contra o Estado Novo*

Rui Vieira (IHC-FCSH-UNL), *As relações culturais com a Espanha franquista*

Mário Ivani (IHC-FCSH-UNL), *Propaganda e diplomacia cultural fascista em Portugal durante a segunda Guerra Mundial*

Cláudia Ninhos (IHC-FCSH-UNL), *"Nem na Guerra as Musas se Calam". As relações culturais com o III reich durante a II Guerra Mundial*

Margarida Rendeiro (Univ. Lusíada e CEPSE), *"Britain is not out of date": Actividades de propaganda cultural inglesa em Portugal entre 1939-1945*

Stefano Santoro (University of Florence), *Culture and propaganda in World War II: Fascist Italy and Eastern Europe*

17:00 – 17:15 Break

Tuesday, November 12th 2013

9:30 – 11:00 Room Multiusos 2

SECOND WORLD WAR

Chair: **Rui Aballe Vieira**

Colin Gilmour (McGil University), *"Unmasking" the Legion Condor: The creation of Nazi Germany's first war heroes*

Gelinada Grinchenko (V.N. Karazin Kharkiv National University, Ukraine), *Red Army Warrior, save us from fascist slavery! Forced Labour in Nazi Germany in Soviet Agitation and propaganda, 1942-1953*

Fankie L. Monama (Military Academy Stellenbosch University), *Constructing unity in a divided society: propaganda in South Africa during the Second World War, 1939-1945*

Blanka Matkovic (University of Warwick), *Demographic losses in the Second World War in former Yugoslavia: How did the communist propaganda shape politics and society?*

9:30 – 11:00 Room Multiusos 3

PROPAGANDA, HISTORY AND EDUCATION

Chair: **Ana Paula Pires**

António Paulo Duarte (IDN e IHC-FCSH-UNL), *"Propaganda de Guerra e conhecimento historiográfico. A influência do Guerrismo e do Antiguerrismo na leitura historiográfica da participação portuguesa na Grande Guerra*

Marisa Fernandes (ISCSP-UTL), *A cartografia como arma de propaganda e a instrumentalização da Escola de Geopolítica Alemã (1933-1945)*

José J. Sanmartín, (University of Alicante), *Propaganda and History on War. The intellectual conflict between Croce and Gentile*

Viktoria Miroshnik (CESNOVA-FCSH-UNL), *Manuais de História como instrumentos de propaganda na URSS*

Jaime Valim Mansan (PUCRS e UCM – Espanha), *Propaganda, violência simbólica e controle social durante a Guerra Fria: a Ditadura Civil-Militar e a educação superior no Brasil (1964-1988)*

Maria da Encarnação Henriques (Instituto da Educação – Universidade de Lisboa), *Juntas e desenvolvimento. A Educação como resistência à Guerra e à propaganda no século XX*

11:00 – 11:15 Break